



# Advanced Food Science

<b>Primary Career Cluster:</b>	Agriculture, Food, & Natural Resources
<b>Course Contact:</b>	<a href="mailto:CTE.Standards@tn.gov">CTE.Standards@tn.gov</a>
<b>Course Code(s):</b>	C18H24
<b>Prerequisite(s):</b>	<i>Food Science and Safety</i> (C18H26)
<b>Credit:</b>	1
<b>Grade Level:</b>	12
<b>Elective Focus - Graduation Requirements:</b>	This course satisfies one of three credits required for an elective focus when taken in conjunction with other Agriculture, Food, & Natural Resources courses. In addition, this course satisfies one lab science credit requirement for graduation.
<b>POS Concentrator:</b>	This course satisfies one out of two required courses to meet the Perkins V concentrator definition, when taken in sequence in the approved program of study.
<b>Programs of Study and Sequence:</b>	This is the fourth and final course in the <i>Food Science</i> program of study.
<b>Aligned Student Organization(s):</b>	FFA: <a href="http://www.tnffa.org">http://www.tnffa.org</a>
<b>Coordinating Work-Based Learning:</b>	All Agriculture students are encouraged to participate in a Supervised Agricultural Experience (SAE) program. In addition, teachers who hold an active WBL certificate may offer placement for credit when the requirements of the state board's WBL Framework and the Department's WBL Policy Guide are met. For information, visit <a href="https://www.tn.gov/content/tn/education/career-and-technical-education/work-based-learning.html">https://www.tn.gov/content/tn/education/career-and-technical-education/work-based-learning.html</a> .
<b>Promoted Tennessee Student Industry Credentials:</b>	Credentials are aligned with postsecondary and employment opportunities and with the competencies and skills that students acquire through their selected program of study. For a listing of promoted student industry credentials, visit <a href="https://www.tn.gov/education/career-and-technical-education/student-industry-certification.html">https://www.tn.gov/education/career-and-technical-education/student-industry-certification.html</a>
<b>Teacher Endorsement(s):</b>	048, 150, 448, and 950
<b>Required Teacher Certifications/Training:</b>	None
<b>Teacher Resources:</b>	<a href="https://www.tn.gov/education/career-and-technical-education/career-clusters/cte-cluster-agriculture-food-natural-resources.html">https://www.tn.gov/education/career-and-technical-education/career-clusters/cte-cluster-agriculture-food-natural-resources.html</a> Best for All Central: <a href="https://bestforall.tnedu.gov/">https://bestforall.tnedu.gov/</a>

## Course At A Glance

CTE courses provide students with an opportunity to develop specific academic, technical, and 21st century skills necessary to be successful in career and in life. In pursuit of ensuring every student in Tennessee achieves this level of success, we begin with rigorous course standards which feed into intentionally designed programs of study.

Students engage in industry relevant content through general education integration and experiences such as career & technical student organizations (CTSO) and work-based learning (WBL). Through these experiences, students are immersed with industry standard content and technology, solve industry-based problems, meaningfully interact with industry professionals and use/produce industry specific, informational texts.

### Using a Career and Technical Student Organization (CTSO) in Your Classroom

CTSOs are a great resource to put classroom learning into real- life experiences for your students through classroom, regional, state, and national competitions, and leadership opportunities. Below are CTSO connections for this course, note this is not an exhaustive list.

- Participate in CTSO Fall Leadership Conference to engage with peers by demonstrating logical thought processes and developing industry specific skills that involve teamwork and project management.
- Participate in FFA career and leadership events (CDE/LDE) that align with this course including Agriscience Fair, Agricultural Issues, Meats Evaluation, and Technology and Milk Quality and Products.

### Using a Work-based Learning (WBL) in Your Classroom

Sustained and coordinated activities that relate to the course content are the key to successful work-based learning. Possible activities for this course include the following. This is not an exhaustive list.

- **Standards 1-4** | During a visit to a food processing plant have the manager talk about safety in the workplace.
- **Standards 5-8, 14-16** | Have the students work with a butcher or in a meat department to prepare red meat products.
- **Standards 9-13** | Have the students work with a local dairy processing facility or work with a industry representative to develop a value added dairy product.
- **Standards 17-18** | Contact an agricultural inspector to talk with the class about equipment, crops, safety, sanitation, and quality control within the vegetable, fruit, and nut industry.
- **Standards 19-20** | Have the students do a project that is supervised or evaluated by a manager at a local company.
- **Standards 21-22** | Visit a local farmers market and have the students' interview venders formarketing strategies to develop and present a best agricultural product marketing document.
- **Standards 23-25** | Discuss consumer related issues within the food processing industry with the plant manager or marketing department.

## Course Description

*Advanced Food Science* is an applied course designed to prepare students for further education and careers in food science and technology. This course covers advanced principles of food science, characteristics and properties of food products, processing and grading techniques and skills, and food labeling and packaging principles. Upon completion of this course, proficient students will be able to pursue advanced training in food science at a postsecondary institution.

## Program of Study Application

This is the fourth and final course in the *Food Science* program of study. For more information on the benefits and requirements of implementing this program in full, please visit the Agriculture, Food, & Natural Resources website at <https://tn.gov/education/article/cte-cluster-agriculture-food-natural-resources>.

## Course Standards

### Introduction to Food Processing

- 1) Use local news media, organizational websites, and real-time labor market information to investigate occupations in food science. Compare and contrast the knowledge, skills, and abilities necessary for employment, as well as the typical level of education required.
- 2) Summarize how principles of food science are applied for the conversion of agricultural commodities into consumer products. Determine how food safety techniques applied in the home, at retail establishments, and in industrial food processing environments benefit human health.
- 3) Review common laboratory safety procedures for tool and equipment operation in the food science laboratories, including but not limited to accident prevention and control procedures. Demonstrate the ability to follow safety and operational procedures in a lab setting and complete a safety test with 100 percent accuracy.
- 4) Demonstrate the ability to prepare basic personal and business records to complete taxes, employment, and SAE related applications, including resume, budgets, income statements, balance sheets, cash flow statements, profit and loss statements, and equity statements.

### Processing and Evaluation of Red Meat

- 5) Identify major species and breeds of livestock utilized for red meat production. Describe the fabrication, processing, packaging, and quality analysis of red meats and their by-products.
- 6) Explain carcass preparation and fabrication procedures and identify associated equipment, safety, sanitation, and quality control procedures. Demonstrate in a live setting or in a presentation format the ability to identify wholesale and retail cuts of meat and meat by-products, and correlate them to major muscle groups.

- 7) Analyze the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) inspection and grading procedures and compose an argumentative essay justifying their purpose in the food industry, developing claim(s) and counterclaim(s) with specific evidence from case studies found in news media. Describe the principles of quality and yield grading. Demonstrate in a live setting or in a presentation format the ability to perform the evaluation and grading of carcasses, wholesale cuts, and retail cuts to determine maturity, final quality grade, and final yield grade, and provide written and oral justification for evaluation conclusions.
- 8) Demonstrate in a live setting or in a presentation the ability to perform methods of further processing fabrication for processed and value added products including comminuted meat products, emulsions, and cured meats. Using quantitative reasoning and appropriate units, calculate proper meat product formulations based upon required protein levels and USDA allowances for various products.

### **Processing and Evaluation of Milk and Dairy Products**

- 9) Identify major breeds of livestock utilized for dairy production. Describe the products, by-products, processing, packaging, and quality analysis associated with each breed.
- 10) Summarize milk quality test and testing procedures in an explanatory narrative. Demonstrate in a live setting or in a presentation the ability to perform quality evaluations of milk and dairy products, providing written and oral justification for evaluation conclusions.
- 11) Describe milk preparation and processing procedures, addressing procedures specific to equipment, safety, sanitation, and quality control. Analyze the composition of milk and examine concepts and principles that verify the scientific foundation for the pasteurization process.
- 12) Identify varieties and characteristics of cultured and frozen milk products. Demonstrate in a live setting or presentation the ability to follow procedures used to process buttermilk, yogurt, and ice cream, attending to appropriate ratios and units.
- 13) Identify varieties, characteristics, and classifications of cheeses. Demonstrate in a live setting or presentation format the ability to follow procedures used to process, classify, and grade cheese, attending to appropriate ratios and units.

### **Processing and Evaluation of Poultry, Eggs, and Fish**

- 14) Identify major poultry breeds and fish species utilized for meat and egg production. Describe the fabrication, processing, packaging, and quality analysis of poultry meat, eggs, and fish.
- 15) Compare and contrast the carcass preparation and fabrication procedures in poultry and fish, addressing procedures specific to equipment, safety, sanitation, and quality control. Demonstrate in a live setting or in a presentation the ability to identify retail cuts of poultry, fish, and related by-products.

- 16) Outline the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) inspection procedures and system for classes, standards, and grades of poultry products and fish. Demonstrate in a live setting or in a presentation the ability to perform the evaluation and grading of carcasses and parts of chickens and turkeys, pre-cooked, further processed, and poultry meat products, providing written and oral justification for evaluation and grading scores. Evaluate and grade eggs for interior and exterior quality and provide written and oral justification for evaluation conclusions.

### **Processing and Evaluation of Vegetables, Fruits, and Nuts**

- 17) Explain the processing, packaging, and quality analysis of vegetables, fruits, nuts and their by-products.
- 18) Describe preparation and processing procedures for vegetables, fruits, nuts, and their by-products, addressing procedures specific to equipment, safety, sanitation, and quality control. Research and cite texts explaining the use of various monitoring systems to appraise food quality, such as the Brix scale.

### **Food Product Packaging and Labeling**

- 19) Identify laws regulating the packaging and labeling of food products, and summarize industry requirements in an explanatory text. Demonstrate in a live setting or in a presentation the ability to perform packaging and labeling procedures for different food products.
- 20) Research storage and transportation issues pertaining to packaged food products and the extent to which noted evidence and reasoning justifies implications for safety and quality, citing specific examples from news media and academic journals.

### **Food Product Marketing**

- 21) Write an informative essay illustrating the application of fundamental economic principles such as supply, demand, and profit to the food science industry. Describe marketing considerations and methods of merchandising food products. Discuss how quality and yield grade factors affect product marketing. Revise, edit, and rewrite essay with peer feedback.
- 22) Compare and contrast various blockchain technologies used in the food science industry. Articulate how these technologies are changing, and how foods are produced and marketed in the United States and globally.

### **Consumer Issues**

- 23) Review data from news media and company product recall notices to explore consumer satisfaction issues. Cite specific evidence to assess the impact of organic, natural, ethnic, religious-based, and other specialized processing methods in the food industry. Compare and contrast the advantages and disadvantages of value added and specialty products and

conduct research to evaluate and summarize consumer interest and trends related to these products.

- 24) Investigate the food product development process. Evaluate the use of food batch procedures for the purpose of economic efficiency. Describe the application of sensory evaluation methods to test food product flavor, appearance, and texture by quantitative description and simple difference testing.
- 25) Identify consumer concerns related to food quality and safety (such as antibiotic use, genetically modified organisms (GMOs), pesticide use, and food borne illnesses), and discuss the economic implications when low-quality and unsafe foods enter the market.

### **Standards Alignment Notes**

References to other standards include:

- SAE: [Supervised Agricultural Experience](#): All Agriculture students are encouraged to participate in a Supervised Agricultural Experience program to practice and demonstrate the knowledge and skills learned in their agriculture courses.
- AFNR: [National Agriculture, Food, & Natural Resources \(AFNR\) Career Cluster Content Standards](#): Students engaged in activities outlined above should be able to demonstrate fluency in Standards ABS, CS, and FPP at the conclusion of the course.
- P21: Partnership for 21st Century Skills [Framework for 21st Century Learning](#)
  - Note: While not all standards are specifically aligned, teachers will find the framework helpful for setting expectations for student behavior in their classroom and practicing specific career readiness skills.